

Paper 9: ENG-HE-6036 Partition Literature

Credits: 5 (Theory) + 1 (Tutorial)

Marks: 80 (End-Semester Examination) + 20 (Internal Assessment)

- Intizar Husain: *Basti*, tr. Frances W. Pritchett (New Delhi: Rupa, 1995).
- Amitav Ghosh: *The Shadow Lines*.
- Dibyendu Palit: 'Alam's Own House', tr. Sarika Chaudhuri, *Bengal Partition Stories: An Unclosed Chapter*, ed. Bashabi Fraser (London: Anthem Press, 2008) pp. 453-72.
- Manik Bandhopadhyaya: 'The Final Solution', tr. Rani Ray, *Mapmaking: Partition Stories from Two Bengals*, ed. Debjani Sengupta (New Delhi: Srishti, 2003) pp.23-39.
- Sa'adat Hasan Manto: 'Toba Tek Singh', *Black Margins: Manto*, tr. M. Asaduddin (New Delhi: Katha, 2003) pp. 212-20.
- Lalithambika Antharajanam: 'A Leaf in the Storm', tr. K. Narayana Chandran, in *Stories about the Partition of India* ed. Alok Bhalla (New Delhi: Manohar, 2012) pp. 137-45.

- Faiz Ahmad Faiz: 'For Your Lanes, My Country', in *In English: Faiz Ahmad Faiz, A Renowned Urdu Poet*, tr. and ed. Riz Rahim (California: Xlibris, 2008) p. 138.
- Jibananda Das: 'I Shall Return to This Bengal', tr. Sukanta Chaudhuri, in *Modern Indian Literature* (New Delhi: OUP, 2004) pp. 8-13.
- Gulzar: 'Toba Tek Singh', tr. Anisur Rahman, in *Translating Partition*, ed. Ravikant and Tarun K. Saint (New Delhi: Katha, 2001) p.x.

Suggested Topics and Readings for Class Presentation

Topics

- Colonialism, Nationalism, and the Partition
- Communalism and Violence
- Homelessness and Exile
- Women in the Partition

Background Readings and Screenings

- Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhasin, 'Introduction', in *Borders and Boundaries* (New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998).
- Sukrita P. Kumar, *Narrating Partition* (Delhi: Indialog, 2004).
- Urvashi Butalia, *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India* (Delhi: Kali for Women, 2000).
- Sigmund Freud, 'Mourning and Melancholia', in *The Complete Psychological Worksof Sigmund Freud*, tr. James Strachey (London: Hogarth Press, 1953) pp. 3041-53.

Films

- *Garam Hawa* (dir. M.S. Sathyu, 1974).
- *Khamosh Paani: Silent Waters* (dir. SabihaSumar, 2003).
- *Subarnarekha* (dir. RitwikGhatak, 1965)

Paper 11: ENG-HE-6056 Life Writing

Credits: 5 (Theory) + 1 (Tutorial)

Marks: 80 (End-Semester Examination) + 20 (Internal Assessment)

- Jean-Jacques Rousseau: *Confessions*, Part One, Book One, pp. 5-43, Translated by Angela Scholar (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000).
- Maya Angelou: *I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings*, Chapter 6, pp. 37-49 (New York: Virago, 2004)
- M. K. Gandhi: *Autobiography or the Story of My Experiments with Truth*, Part I Chapters II-IX, pp.5-26(Ahmedabad: Navajivan Trust, 1993).
- Ismat Chughtai, *A Life in Words: Memoirs*, Chapter 1 (New Delhi: Penguin India, 2013).

- Binodini Dasi: *My Story and Life as an Actress*, pp. 61-83 (New Delhi: Kali for women, 1998).
- Revathi: *Truth About Me: A Hijra Life Story*, Chapters One to Four, 1-37 (New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2010.)
- Richard Wright: *Black Boy*, Chapter 1, pp. 9-44 (United Kingdom: Picador, 1968).
- Sharankumar Limbale: *The Outcaste*, Translated by Santosh Bhoomkar, pp. 1-39 (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003)

Suggested Topics and Background Prose Readings for class Presentations

- Self and society
- Role of memory in writing autobiography
- Autobiography as resistance
- Autobiography as rewriting history

Readings:

- James Olney, 'A Theory of Autobiography' in *Metaphors of Self: the meaning of Autobiography* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972) pp. 3-50.
- Laura Marcus, 'The Law of Genre' in *Auto/biographical Discourses* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1994) pp. 229-72.
- Linda Anderson, 'Introduction' in *Autobiography* (London: Routledge, 2001) pp.1-17.
- Mary G. Mason, 'The Other Voice: Autobiographies of women Writers' in *Life/Lines:Theorizing Women's Autobiography*, Edited by Bella Brodzki and Celeste Schenck (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1988) pp. 19-44.
- Carolyn G. Heilbrun, 'Introduction' in *Writing a Woman's Life* (New York: Ballantine Books, 1988) pp. 11-31.

Paper 2: ENG-HG-1026 Academic Writing and Composition

Credits: 5 (Theory) + 1 (Tutorial)

Marks: 80 (End-Semester Examination) + 20 (Internal Assessment)

- Introduction to the Writing Process
- Introduction to the Conventions of Academic Writing
- Writing in one's own words: Summarizing and Paraphrasing
- Critical Thinking: Syntheses, Analyses, and Evaluation
- Structuring an Argument: Introduction, Interjection, and Conclusion
- Citing Resources; Editing, Book and Media Review

Suggested Readings

- Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley, *Study writing: A Course in Writing Skills for Academic Purposes* (Cambridge: CUP, 2006).
- Renu Gupta, *A Course in Academic Writing* (New Delhi: Orient BlackSwan, 2010).
- Ilona Leki, *Academic Writing: Exploring Processes and Strategies* (New York: CUP, 2nd edn, 1998).
- Gerald Graff and Cathy Birkenstein, *They Say/I Say: The Moves That Matter in Academic Writing* (New York: Norton, 2009).

English non-cbcs

PAPER 12

The Essay in English: The Twentieth Century

Marks 75 (60+15) [15 Marks Internal Assessment]. Credits: 6

This paper will introduce students to developments in the genre of the essay in the 20th century. Students will note how the genre has adapted in order to address a variety of contemporary issues and become the vehicle for representing personal experiences, moved into literary, social, and cultural criticism and engaged in polemic and persuasion. The essays are to be read against their intellectual and socio-cultural background, noting the shift away from the elevated, literary, and classical style of earlier times to a general tendency towards factual and referential writing and a style more direct, immediate, and colloquial.

Students will have to answer 4 questions of 12 marks each and explain two passages with reference to their contexts; each explanation will carry 6 marks.

Texts:

(4x12 + 2x6)

- Virginia Woolf (1882-1941): The Art of the Essay
- D.H.Lawrence (1885-1930): Why the Novel Matters*
- Verrier Elwin (1902-1964): The Pilgrimage to Tawang
- George Orwell (1903-1950): Notes on Nationalism*

Recommended Reading:

Adorno, Theodor W. "The Essay as Form" in *Notes to Literature*, Vol.I Trans. Sherry Weber Nicholsen.

New York : Columbia University Press, 1991.

Atkins, Douglas. *Tracing the Essay: Through Experience to Truth*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2005.

Butrym, Alexander J.(ed) *Essays on the Essay: Redefining the Genre*. Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia Press, 1993.

Joeres, Ruth-Ellen B, Elizabeth Mittman, *The Politics of the Essay: Feminist Perspectives*. Indiana: Indiana Univ. Press, 1993

Walker, Hugh. *The English Essay and Essayists*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company, 1977

Chevalier, Tracy (ed.) *Encyclopedia of the Essay*, London and Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 1997.

**HIS-HC-1026 : SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE
ANCIENT WORLD**

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: after the completion of this paper, the students will be able to explain the processes and stages of the evolution of the variety of cultural pattern throughout antiquarian periods in History. They will be able to relate the connections between the various Bronze Age civilizations in the ancient world as well as development of slave and polis societies in ancient Greece.

Unit I. Evolution of Humankind:

- [a] Paleolithic and Mesolithic cultures.
- [b] Food production: beginnings of agriculture
- [c] Animal husbandry.

Unit II. Bronze Age Civilizations: economy, social stratification, state structure, religion

- [a] Egypt (Old Kingdom)
- [b] Mesopotamia (up to the Akkadian Empire);
- [c] China (Shang);

Unit III. Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia

- [a] From Bronze to Iron age: Anatolia and Greece
- [b] Minoan Civilization
- [c] Debate on Iron

Unit IV. Slave society in Ancient Greece:

- [a] Origin of Slavery: Slavery in Sparta and Greece
- [b] Debate on Slavery
- [c] Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.

Unit V. Polis in ancient Greece:

- [a] Development of democracy in Athens and Sparta;
- [b] Concept of citizenship
- [c] Greek Culture-Science and Philosophy, religion, art and architecture

Readings:

- Burns and Ralph. *World Civilizations. Cambridge History of Africa*, Vol. I.
V. Gordon Childe, *What Happened in History*.
G. Clark, *World Prehistory: A New Perspective*.
B. Fagan, *People of the Earth*.
Amar Farooqui, *Early Social Formations*.
M. I. Finley, *The Ancient Economy*.
Jacquetta Hawkes, *First Civilizations*.
G. Roux, *Ancient Iraq*.
Bai Shaoyi, *An Outline History of China*.
H. W. F. Saggs, *The Greatness that was Babylon*.
B. Trigger, *Ancient Egypt: A Social History*.
UNESCO Series: *History of Mankind, Vols. I - III./ or New ed. History of Humanity*.
R. J. Wenke, *Patterns in Prehistory*.

HIS-HC-2016: HISTORY OF INDIA- II

Lecture : 5 Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: On successful completion of this course the students will be able to explain the economic and socio-cultural connections, transitions and stratifications during the ruling houses, empires and the politico-administrative nuances of early Indian History from 300 BCE to 300 CE.

Unit I. Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] Expansion of agrarian economy: production relations.
- [b] Urban growth: north India, central India and the Deccan;
- [c] craft Production: trade and trade routes; coinage.
- [d] Social stratification: class, *Varna, jati*, untouchability; gender; marriage and property relations

Unit II. Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] The Mauryan Empire

[b] Post-Mauryan Polities : Kushanas, Satavahanas, Gana Sanghas.

Unit III. Towards early medieval India [circa CE fourth century to CE 750]:

[a] Agrarian expansion: land grants, changing production relations; graded Land rights and peasantry.

[b] The problem of urban decline: patterns of trade, currency, and urban Settlements.

[c] Varna, proliferation of *jatis*: changing norms of marriage and property.

[d] The nature of polities: the Gupta empire and its contemporaries.

[e] Post- Gupta polities - Pallavas, Chalukyas, and Vardhanas

Unit IV. Religion, philosophy and society (circa 300 BCE- CE 750):

[a] Consolidation of the brahmanical tradition: dharma, Varnashram, Purusharthas, samskaras.

[b] Theistic cults (from circa second century BC): Mahayana; the Puranic tradition.

[c] The beginnings of Tantricism

Unit V. Cultural developments (circa 300 BCE - 750 CE):

[a] A brief survey of Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and Tamil literature; Scientific and technical treatises

[b] Art and architecture & forms and patronage; Mauryan, post- Mauryan, Gupta, post-Gupta

Readings:

B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, 1994.

D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*, 1986.

D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, 1975.

S. K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, 1970.

B. P. Sahu (ed), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, 1997.

K. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*.

R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, 1980.

R.S.Sharma, *Urban Decay in India, c.300- c.1000, Delhi*, Munshiram Manohar Lal, 1987

Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, 1997.

Susan Huntington, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, and Jain*, New York, 1985.

HIS-HC-2026 : SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: After the completion of this course, the students will be able to analyse and explain the historical socio-political, administrative and economic patterns of the medieval world. They will be able to describe the emergence, growth and decline of various politico-administrative and economic patterns and the resultant changes therein.

Unit I. Roman Republic:I

- [a] Roman Empire
- [b] Slave society and Agrarian economy
- [c] Trade and Urbanization in Roman Empire

Unit II. Roman Republic:II

- [a] Religion and Culture in Ancient Rome
- [b] Crisis of the Roman Empire
- [c] External Factors of decline of Roman Empire

Unit III. Economic developments in Europe from the 7th to the 14th centuries:

- [a] Organization of production, towns and trade.
- [b] Technological developments.
- [c] Crisis of feudalism.

Unit IV. Religion and culture in medieval Europe:

- [a]Expansion of Christianity
- [b]Development of the Catholic Church
- [c]Religion, Culture and Society in Medieval Europe

Unit V. Societies in Central Islamic Lands:

- [a] The tribal background, *Ummah*, Caliphate ; rise of Sultanates
- [b] Religious developments: Sharia, Mihna, Sufism
- [c] Urbanization and trade

Readings:

Perry Anderson, *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*.

Marc Bloch, *Feudal Society*, 2 Vols.

Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols.

Georges Duby, *The Early Growth of the European Economy*.

Fontana, *Economic History of Europe*, Vol. I (relevant chapters).

P. K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*.

P. Garnsey and Saller, *The Roman Empire*.

S. Ameer Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*.

J. Barraclough, *The Medieval Papacy*.

Encyclopedia of Islam. 1st ed., 4 vols.

M. G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam*.

HIS-HC-3016: HISTORY OF INDIA III (c. 750 -1206)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: The completion of this paper will enable the students to relate and explain the developments in India in its political and economic fields and its relation to the social and cultural patterns therein in the historical time period between c.700 to 1206. They will also be able to analyse India's interaction with another wave of foreign influence and the changes brought in its wake in the period.

Unit I. Studying Early Medieval India:

- (a) Historical geography; Sources: texts, epigraphic and numismatic data
- (b) Debates on Indian feudalism, rise of the Rajputs and the nature of the state

Unit II. Political Structures:

- (a) Evolution of political structures: Rashtrakutas, Palas, Pratiharas, Rajputs and Cholas
- (b) Legitimization of kingship; brahmanas and temples; royal genealogies and rituals
- (c) Arab conquest of Sindh: nature and impact of the new set-up; Ismaili dawah
- (d) Early Turkish invasions: Mahmud of Ghazna; Shahab-ud-Din of Ghur

Unit III. Agrarian Structure and Social Change:

- (a) Agricultural expansion; crops
- (b) Landlords and peasants
- (c) Proliferation of castes; status of untouchables
- (d) Tribes as peasants and their place in the Varna order

Unit IV. Trade and Commerce:

- (a) Inter-regional trade
- (b) Maritime trade
- (c) Medium of exchange
- (d) Process of urbanization
- (e) Merchant guilds of South India

Unit V. Religious and Cultural Developments:

- (a) Bhakti, Tantricism, Puranic traditions; Buddhism and Jainism; Popular religious cults
- (b) Islamic intellectual traditions: Al-Biruni; Al-Hujwiri
- (c) Art and architecture: Evolution of regional styles

Readings:

- R.S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism* (circa 300 - 1200).
B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*.
R.S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali, eds, *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. IV (A & B).
Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. V, The Delhi Sultanate
Hermann Kulke, ed., *The State in India* (AD 1000 - AD 1700).
N. Karashima, *South Indian History and Society* (*Studies from*

Inscriptions, AD 850 -1800

Derryl N. Maclean, *Religion and Society in Arab Sindh*.

Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*.

Richard Davis *Lives of Indian Images*.

Romila Thapar, Somanatha: *The Many Voices of a History*.

John S. Deyell, *Living Without Silver: The Monetary History of Early Medieval North India*.

Vijaya Ramaswamy, *Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India*.

Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*.

R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC to 1300 AD*.

Al. Beruni's India, NBT edition..

S C Mishra, *Rise of Muslim Communities in Gujarat*.

J. Schwartzberg, *Historical Atlas of South Asia*.

HIS-HC-3026: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST – I

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: On completion of this course, the students will be able to explain the major trends and developments in the Western world between the 14th to the 16th century CE. They will be able to explore and analyse the significant historical shifts and events and the resultant effects on the civilizations of Europe in the period.

Unit I. Transition from feudalism (to capitalism):

[a] concepts of feudalism; regional variations

[b] The Crisis of Feudalism

[c] Economic Crisis : commercial decline, decay of towns and epidemics

[d] The transition debate : Maurice Dobb and Paul Sweezy; Marc Bloch, Georges Duby; the Brenner Debate

Unit II. Geographical explorations and early colonial expansion:

[a] Factors and motives behind voyages and explorations

[b] the conquests of the Americas:

[c] beginning of the era of colonization;

[d] mining and plantation; the African slaves.

Unit III. Renaissance:

[a] Origins and impact

[b] Humanism in Renaissance

[c] Re-discovery of Classics

[d] Italian influence on Art, Architecture, Culture, Education and Polity; Northern Humanism

Unit IV. Reformation in the 16th century: Origin and impact

[a] Martin Luther, John Calvin, Zwingli

[b] The Radical Reformation: Anabaptists, Huguenots

[c] English Reformation and the state

[d] Counter Revolution

HIS-HC-4016 : RISE OF THE MODERN WEST – II

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to explain the political and intellectual currents in Europe in the Modern Age. They will also be able to relate the circumstances and causal factors of the intellectual and revolutionary currents of both Europe and America at the beginning of the Modern age

Unit I. Europe in the 17th Century:

- (a) Formation of nation-states : Spain; France; England; Russia
- (b) The 17th century crisis: economic, social and political dimensions.

Unit II. The English Revolution:

- (a) Major issues.
- (b) Political and intellectual currents.

Unit III. European Economy:

- (a) Development of science: Renaissance to the 17th century.
- (b) Concepts of Mercantilism and Imperialism.
- (c) Mercantilism in the 17th and 18th centuries.

Unit IV. Politics in the 18th century:

- (a) Parliamentary monarchy; patterns of Absolutism in Europe.
- (b) American Revolution : Political and economic issues.

Unit V. Prelude to the Industrial Revolution.

- (a) Money economy
- (b) The Putting Out system

Readings:

- T.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate*.
H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*.
Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III*. Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000 -1700. 3rd ed. (1993)*
. D.C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*.
Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*.
Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.
J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*.
R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*.
Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*.
Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*.
H.G. Koenigsberger and G.L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.
Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*.
G. Parker, *Europe in Crisis, 1598 - 1648*.
G. Parker and L.M. Smith, *General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*.

J.H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance*.
 Meenaxi Phukan, *Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe*.
 V. Polienskiy, *War and Society in Europe. 1618 -48*.
 Theodore K. Rabb, *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*.
 V. Scammell, *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400-1715*.
 Jan de Vries, *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600 to 1750*.
 M. S. Anderson, *Europe in the Eighteenth Century*.
 Perry Anderson, *The Lineages of the Absolutist State*.
 Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe*.
 B. H. Slicher von Bath, *The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850*.
The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.
 James B. Collins, *The State in Early Modern France, New Approaches to European History*.
 G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517 to 1559*.
 M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453 to 1517*.
 Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists*.
 J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs*.
 Peter Mathias, *First Industrial revolution*.
 Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 1600*.
 Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996)*.
The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.
 L. W. Owie, *Seventeenth Century Europe*.
 D. H. Pennington, *Seventeenth Century Europe*.
 F. Rice, *The Foundations of Early Modern Europe*

HIS-HC-4026 : HISTORY OF INDIA V (c. 1550 - 1605)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: At the completion of this course, the students will be able to analyse the circumstances and historical shifts and foundations of a variety of administrative and political setup in India between c.1550-1605. They will also be able to describe the inter relationships between the economy, culture and religious practices of the period.

Unit I. Sources and Historiography:

- (a) Persian literature; translations;
- (b) Memoirs and travelogues; vernacular literature.
- (c) Epigraphy and numismatics.
- (d) Architecture.

Unit II. Establishment of Mughal rule:

- (a) India on the eve of Babur's invasion
- (b) Fire arms, military technology and warfare
- (c) Humayun's struggle for empire
- (d) Sher Shahi : administrative and revenue reforms

Unit III. Consolidation of Mughal rule under Akbar:

- (a) Campaigns and conquests: tactics and technology.
- (b) Evolution of administrative institutions: *zabt, mansab, jagir, madad-i-maash*.
- (c) Revolts and resistance.

(d) Religious tolerance and *sulh-i-kul*.

Unit IV. Expansion and Integration:

- (a) Inclusive political ideas: theory and practice; Incorporation of Rajputs and other indigenous groups in Mughal nobility
- (b) North-West frontier, Gujarat and the Deccan
- (c) Conquest of Bengal
- (d) Pressure from the *ulema*; Sufi mystical and intellectual interventions.

Unit V. Rural Society and Economy:

- (a) Land rights and revenue system; Zamindars and peasants; rural tensions
- (b) Extension of agriculture; agricultural production; crop patterns
- (c) Trade routes and patterns of internal commerce; overseas trade; rise of Surat

Readings:

Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, *The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750*.

J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire*.

Satish Chandra, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*.

Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 - 1707*.

HIS-HC-4036 : HISTORY OF INDIA VI (c. 1605 - 1750)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: after the completion of this course, the students will be able to explain and reconstruct the linkages of the history of India under the Mughal Rule. As a whole, this course will enable them to relate to the socio-economic and religious orientation of the people of Medieval period in India.

Unit I . Political Culture under Jahangir and Shah Jahan:

- [a] Extension of Mughal rule; changes in mansab and jagir systems; imperial culture.
- [b] Syncreticism of Jahangir, Shah Jahan and Dara Sukoh
- [c] Architecture and Paintings

Unit II. Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb:

- (a) State and religion under Aurangzeb; issues in the war of succession; policies regarding religious groups and institutions
- (b) Conquests and limits of expansion
- (c) Beginning of the crisis: contemporary perceptions; agrarian and jagir crises; revolts

Unit III. Patterns of Regional Politics:

- (a) Rajput political culture and state formation.
- (b) Deccan kingdoms.
- (c) Emergence of the Marathas; Shivaji; expansion under the Peshwas.

Unit IV. Trade and Commerce:

- (a) Crafts and technologies; Monetary system

- (b) Markets; transportation; urban centres
- (c) Indian Ocean trade network

Unit V : 18th century India

- (a) Mughal decline.
- (b) Emergence of successor states.
- (c) The eighteenth century debate.

Readings:

M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*.
P.J. Marshall (ed.), *The Eighteenth Century*
Seema Alavi (ed.) *The Eighteenth Century in India*
Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, *The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750*.
J.F. Richards, *The Mughal Empire*.
Satish Chandra, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*.
Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 to 1707*.
Ashin Dasgupta, *Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, 1700 -1750*.
Stewart Gordon, *The Marathas 1600 - 1818*.
Ebba Koch, *Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology*.
S.A.A. Rizvi, *Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India*.
K. R. Qanungo, *Dara Shikoh*.
S. Nurul Hasan, *Religion, State, and Society in Medieval India*.
S. Arsatnam, *Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century*.
Muzaffar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India*.
Catherine Asher, *Architecture of Mughal India*.
Milo Beach, *Mughal and Rajput Paintings*.
Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court*.
Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India*.
Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals of India*.
J.F. Richards, *Mughal Administration in Golconda*.
Z.U. Malik, *The Reign of Muhammad Shah*.
Iqbal Husain, *Ruhela Chieftancies in 18th Century India*.

Semester: V

HIS-HC-5016: History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: After the completion of this course the students will be able to evaluate the historical evolution and political developments that occurred in Europe in the period between 1780 to 1939. They will also be able to critically analyse the evolution of social classes, nation states, evolution of capitalism and nationalist sentiment in Europe. They will also be able to relate to the variety of causes that dragged the world into devastating wars in the intervening period.

Unit I. The French Revolution and its European repercussions:

[a] Crisis of *ancien regime*

- [b] Intellectual currents.
- [c] Social classes and emerging gender relations.
- [d] Phases of the French Revolution 1789 - 99.
- [e] Art and Culture of French Revolution.
- [f] Napoleonic consolidation - reform and empire.

Unit II. Restoration and Revolution: c. 1815 - 1848:

- [a] Forces of conservatism & restoration of old hierarchies.
- [b] Social, Political and intellectual currents.
- [c] Revolutionary and Radical movements, 1830 - 1848.

Unit III Capitalist Industrialization

- [a] Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture: case Studies of Britain, France, the German States and Russia.

Unit IV. Social and Economic Transformation (Late 18th century to c. 1914)

- [a] Evolution and Differentiation of social classes: Bourgeoisie, Proletariat, land owning classes and peasantry.
- [b] Changing trends in demography and urban patterns.
- [c] Family, gender and process of industrialization.

Unit V. Varieties of Nationalism and the Remaking of States in the 19th and 20th Centuries.

- [a] Intellectual currents, popular movements and the formation of National identities in Germany, Italy, Ireland and the Balkans.
- [b] Specificities of economic development, political and administrative Reorganization - Italy; Germany.

Readings:

- Gerald Brennan: *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War.*
- C.M. Cipolla: *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume III: The Industrial Revolution.*
- Norman Davies, *Europe.*
- J. Evans: *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.*
- T.S. Hamerow: *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].*
- E.J. Hobsbawn: *The Age of Revolution.*
- Lynn Hunt: *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.*
- James Joll, *Europe Since 1870.*
- David Landes: *Prometheus Unbound.*
- George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution.*
- George Lichtheim : *A Short History of Socialism.*
- Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution.*
- Alec Nove: *An Economic History of the USSR.*
- Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760 û 1914 (1994).*
- Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983).*
- Stuart Woolf: *History of Italy, 1700 û 1869.*
- G. Barraclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History.*
- Fernand Braudel, *History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and*

H. Mukhia Ed. *French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989)*.
 Maurice Dobb: *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*.
 M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: *A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5*.
 H.J. Hanham; *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914*.
 E.J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*.
 Charles and Barbara Jelavich: *Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 to 1920*.
 James Joll, *Origins of the First World War (1989)*.
 Jaon B. Landes: *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*.
 David Lowenthal, *The Past is a Foreign Country*.
 Colin Lucas: *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume*
 Nicholas Mansergh: *The Irish Question, 1840 to 1921*.
 K.O. Morgan: *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983]*.
 R.P. Morgan: *German Social Democracy and the First International*.
 N.V. Riasanovsky: *A History of Russia*.
 J.M. Robert, *Europe 1880 to 1985*.
 J.J. Roth (ed.), *World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History*.
 Albert Soboul: *History of the French Revolution (in two volumes)*.
 Lawrence Stone, *History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present (1981)*.
 Dorothy Thompson: *Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*.
 E.P. Thompson: *Making of the English Working Class*.
 Michel Vovelle, *fall of the French Monarchy (1984)*.
 H. Seton Watson: *The Russian Empire*.
 Raymond Williams: *Culture and Society*.

HIS-HC-5026 : HISTORY OF INDIA VII (c. 1780 - 1857)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: After the completion of this course, the students will be able to relate the circumstances leading to the consolidation of colonial rule over India and their consequences. They will also be able to explain the orientation of the indigenous population and the masses towards resistance to the colonial exploitation. The course will also enable the students to analyse popular uprisings among the tribal, peasant and common people against the British policies.

Unit I. Expansion and Consolidation of colonial Power:

- [a] European trading companies in India : Portuguese, Dutch, English and French
- [b] Mercantilism, foreign trade and early forms of exaction.
- [c] Dynamics of expansion, with special reference to Bengal, Mysore, Western India, Awadh, Punjab, and Sindh.

Unit II. Colonial State and Ideology:

- [a] Arms of the colonial state: army, police, law.
- [b] Ideologies of the Raj and racial attitudes.
- [c] Education: indigenous and modern.

Unit III. Rural Economy and Society:

- [a] Land revenue systems and forest policy.
- [b] Commercialization and indebtedness.
- [c] Rural society: change and continuity.
- [d] Famines.
- [e] Pastoral economy and shifting cultivation.

Unit IV. Trade and Industry

- [a] De-industrialization
- [b] Trade and fiscal policy
- [c] Drain of Wealth
- [d] Growth of modern industry

Unit V. Popular Resistance:

- [a] Santhal uprising
- [b] Uprising of 1857

Readings:

- C. A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*, : *New Cambridge History of India*.
- Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*.
- Suhash Chakravarty, *The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions*, 1989.
- J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, *New Cambridge History of India*
- Ranajit Guha, ed., *A Subaltern Studies Reader*.
- Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II*.
- P. I. Marshall, *Bengal: The British Bridgehead*, *New Cambridge History of India*.
- R.C. Majumdar, ed., *History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. IX and X. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance*.
- Rajat K. Ray, ed., *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*, *Oxford In India Readings*.
- Eric Stokes, *English Utilitarians and India*.
- Amiya Bagchi, *Private Investment in India*.
- Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, *India's Struggles for Independence*.
- A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India*.
- R.P. Dutt, *India today*.
- M.J. Fisher, ed., *Politics of Annexation (Oxford in India Readings)*.
- Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (1983)*.
- P.C. Joshi, *Rebellion 1857: A Symposium*.
- J.Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India*.
- Dadabhai Naroji, *Poverty and Un-British Rule in India*.

HIS-HC-6016 : HISTORY OF INDIA VIII (c. 1857 - 1950)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: At the completion of this course, the learners will be able to analyse the course of British colonial exploitation, the social mobilizations during the period between c.1857 to 1950 and also the techniques of Indian resistance to British policies. It will also enable the students to explain the circumstances leading to de-colonization and also the initial period of nation building in India.

Unit I. Cultural changes and Socio-Religious Reform Movements:

- [a] The advent of printing and its implications
- [b] Reform and Revival: Brahma Samaj, Prarthna Samaj, and Ramakrishna and Vivekananda, Arya Samaj, Wahabi, Deoband, Aligarh and Singh Sabha Movements.
- [c] Debates around gender
- [d] Making of religious and linguistic identities
- [e] Caste: sanskritising and anti Brahmanical trends

Unit II. Nationalism: Trends up to 1919:

- [a] Political ideology and organizations, formation of INC
- [b] Moderates and extremists.
- [c] Swadeshi movement
- [d] Revolutionaries

Unit III. Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements:

- [a] Mahatma Gandhi: his Perspectives and Methods
- [b] (i) Impact of the First World War
- (ii) Rowlatt Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh
- (iii) Non- Cooperative and Civil Disobedience
- (iv) Provincial Autonomy, Quit India and INA
- [c] Left wing movements
- [d] Princely India: States people movements
- [e] Nationalism and Culture: literature and art

Unit IV. Nationalism and Social Groups:

- [a] Landlords; Peasants
- [b] Middle Classes
- [c] Tribal
- [d] Labour
- [e] Dalits
- [f] Women
- [g] Business groups

Unit V. Communalism and Partition:

- [a] Ideologies and practices: RSS, Hindu Maha Sabha, Muslim League.

- [b] Negotiations for independence, and partition
- [c] Partition riots;
- [d] Emergence of a New State: Integration of princely states, Making of the Constitution.

Readings:

- Judith Brown, *Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22*.
 Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, OUP, 1990.
 Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, 1979.
 Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*.
 Mohandas K. Gandhi, *An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth*.
 Ranajit Guha, ed., *A Subaltern Studies Reader*.
 Peter Hardy, *Muslims of British India*.
 Mushirul Hasan, ed., *India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings*.
 D.A. Low, ed., *Congress and the Raj*.
 John R. McLane, *Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress*.
 Jawaharlal Nehru, *An Autobiography*.
 Gyanendra Pandey, *The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India*.
 Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India, 1885-1947*.
 Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*.
 Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), *Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas*.
 Eleanor Zelliot, *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*.
 Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) *A Prisoner of Hope*.
 Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*, 2nd ed., 1987.
 Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, *India's Struggles for Independence*.
 A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*.
 A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India*.
 Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77*.
 Ranajit Guha, and G.C. Spivak, eds. *Select Subaltern Studies*.
 Charles Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*.
 F. Hutchins, *Illusion of Permanence*.
 F. Hutchins, *Spontaneous Revolution*.
 V.C. Joshi (ed.), *Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India*.
 J.Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India*.

HIS-HC-6026: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE II (c. 1780 -1939)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: After the completion of this course, the students will be able to analyse the historical developments in Europe between c.1780 to 1939. As the course structure of this paper focuses on the democratic and socialist foundations modern Europe, the students will be able to situate the historical development of working class movements, socialist upsurge and the economic forces of the two wars and the other ideological shifts of Europe in the period

Unit I. Liberal Democracy, Working Class Movements and Socialism in the 19th and 20th Centuries:

- [a] The struggle for parliamentary democracy and civil liberties in Britain.
- [b] Forms of protest during early capitalism: food riots in France and England; Luddites and Chartism.
- [c] Early socialist thought; Marxian Socialism and the First and the Second International.
- [d] German Social Democracy, Politics and Culture.
- [e] Christian Democracy as a political and ideological force in western and central Europe

Unit II. The Crisis of Feudalism in Russia and Experiments in Socialism:

- [a] Emancipation of serfs.
- [b] Russian Populism and Social Democracy.
- [c] Revolutions of 1905; the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.
- [d] Programme of Socialist Construction.

Unit III. Imperialism, War, and Crisis: c. 1880 -1919:

- [a] Theories and mechanisms of imperialism;
- [b] growth of Militarism; Power blocks and alliances: expansion of European empires - War of 1914 - 1918

Unit IV. The post 1919 World Order

- [a] Economic crises, the Great Depression and Recovery.
- [b] Rise of Fascism and Nazism.
- [c] The Spanish Civil War.
- [d] Origins of the Second World War.

Unit V. Cultural and Intellectual Developments since circa 1850:

- [a] Changing contexts: [i] Notions of Culture [ii] Creation of a New public sphere and mass media [iii] Mass education and extension of literacy.
- [b] Creation of new cultural forms: from Romanticism to Abstract Art.
- [c] Major intellectual trends: [i] Institutionalization of disciplines history, Sociology and Anthropology. [ii] Darwin and Freud.
- [d] Culture and the making of ideologies: Constructions of Race, Class and Gender, ideologies of Empire.

Readings:

- Gerald Brennan: *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War*
- C.M. Cipolla: *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume II the Present (1981).*
I : The Industrial Revolution.
- Norman Davies, *Europe.*
- J. Evans: *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.*
- T.S. Hamerow: *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].*
- E.J. Hobsbawm : *The Age of Revolution.*
- Lynn Hunt: *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.*
- James Joll, *Europe Since 1870.*
- David Landes: *Prometheus Unbound.*
- George Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution.*
- George Lichtheim: *A Short History of Socialism.*
- Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution.*
- Alec Nove: *An Economic History of the USSR.*
- Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760 -1914 (1994).*

Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815 ù 1960* (1983).
Stuart Woolf: *History of Italy, 1700 - 1860*.
G. Barraclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History*.
Fernand Braudel, *History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and H. Mukhia eds. French Studies in History, Vol. I* (1989).
Maurice Dobb: *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*.
M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: *A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5*.
H.J. Hanham: *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 ù 1914*.
E.J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*.
Charles and Barbara Jelavich: *Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 ù 1920*.
James Joll, *Origins of the First World war* (1989).
Jaon B. Landes: *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*.
David lowenthal, *The Past is a Foreign Country*.
Colin Licas: *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume 2*.
Nicholas Mansergh: *The Irish Question, 1840 - 1921*.
K.O. Morgan: *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983]*.
R.P. Morgan: *German Social Democracy and the First International*.
N.V. Riasanovsky: *A History of Russia*.
J.M. Robert, *Europe 1880 - 1985*.
J.J. Roth (ed.), *World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History*.
Albert Soboul: *History of the French Revolution (in two volumes)*.
Lawrence Stone, *History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century, The Past and the Present* (1981).
Dorothy Thompson: *Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*.
E.P. Thompson: *Making of the English Working Class*.
Michel Vovelle, *fall of the French Monarchy* (1984).
H. Seton Watson: *The Russian Empire*.
Raymond Williams: *Culture and Society*.

HIS –HE-5016: HISTORY OF ASSAM (UPTO c. 1228)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: This paper will give a general outline of the history of Assam from the earliest times to the advent of the Ahoms in the 13th century. Upon completion, students will be acquainted with major stages of developments in the political, social and cultural history of Assam during the early times.

Unit-I:

- [a] A brief survey of the sources: Literary, Archaeological
- [b] Land and people: Migration routes
- [c] Cultural linkages with South East Asia : the Stone Jars of Dima Hasao

Unit-II:

- [a] Origin and antiquity of Pragjyotisha or Kamrupa Society
- [b] Traditional rulers and early History
- [c] Religion and belief systems

Unit-III:

Political dynasties:

- [a] Varmana
- [b] Salastambha
- [c] Pala

Unit-IV:

- [a] Political condition of Assam in the Post-Pala period.
- [b] Turko-Afghan invasions
- [c] Disintegration of the Kingdom of Kamarupa

Unit-V:

- [a] Central and Provincial administration
- [b] Judicial administration
- [c] Revenue administration
- [d] Cultural Life : Literature, Art and architecture

Readings

Banah, S.L. : *A Comprehensive History of Assam*. Munshiram Monoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1985

H. K. Barpujari : *The Comprehensive History of Assam Vol. I*

E. A. Gait: *A History of Assam*

HIS –HE-6016 : HISTORY OF ASSAM (c. 1826 – 1947)

Lectures : 5; Tutorial : 1 (per week)

Course Outcome: Upon completion of this course, students will be able to describe the period of British rule in Assam after its annexation by the imperialist forces. They will also be able to situate the development of nationalism in Assam and its role in India's freedom struggle. The course would enable the students to analyse the main currents of the political and socio-economic developments in Assam during the colonial period.

Unit I:

- [a] Political condition in Assam on the eve of the British rule.
- [b] Establishment and Consolidation of the British rule: Reforms and Reorganizations- David Scott Annexation of Lower Assam, Administrative
- [c] Reorganisation and Revenue Measures of Scott; Robertson – Administrative and Revenue Measures; Jenkins' Administrative Measures

Unit II:

- [a] Ahom Monarchy in Upper Assam (1833-38)
- [b] Annexation of Cachar
- [c] Early phase of Revolts and Resistance to British rule- Gomdhar Konwar, Piyali Phukan, U. Tirut Singh.
- [d] The Khamti and the Singpho rebellion
- [e] The 1857 Revolt in Assam and its aftermath.

Unit III:

- [a] Establishment of Chief Commissionership in Assam.
- [b] Land Revenue Measures and Peasant Uprisings in 19th century Assam
- [c] Growth of national consciousness – Assam Association, Sarbajani Sabhas, Raiyat Sabhas.
- [d] Government of India Act, 1919 – Dyarchy on Trial in Assam.

Unit IV :

- [a] Non Co-operation Movement and Swarajist Politics in Assam
- [b] The Civil Disobedience Movement
- [c] Trade Union and Allied Movements
- [d] Tribal League and Politics in Assam

Unit V:

- [a] Quit India Movement in Assam.
- [b] Cabinet Mission Plan and the Grouping Controversy
- [c] The Sylhet Referendum.

[d] Migration, Line System and its Impact on Politics in Assam

Readings:

Barpujari, H. K. : (ed) *The Comprehensive History of Assam, Vols. IV & V.*

Baruah, Swarnalata : *A Comprehensive History of Assam*, Munshiram Monoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1985

Goswami, Priyam : *From Yandabo to Partition*, Orient BlackSwan, 2012.

Barpujari, H. K. : (ed) *Francis Jenkins Report on the North- East Frontier of India.*

—————, : (ed) *Political History of Assam, Vol. I.*

————— : *Assam in the Days of the Company*

Bhuyan, A.C and : (ed) *Political History of Assam, Vols. II & III.*

De, S. Bhuyan, A.C : (ed) *Nationalist Upsurge in Assam.*

Dutta, Anuradha : *Assam in the Freedom Movement.*

Bora .S. : *Student Revolution in Assam.*

Chakravarti, B. C : *British Relations with the Hill Tribes of Assam.*

Guha, Amalendu : *Planters Raj to Swaraj, Freedom Struggle and Electoral Politics in Assam.*

Lahiri, R.M : *Annexation of Assam*

EDU-HC-3036
VALUE AND PEACE EDUCATION
Total Marks: 100 (External: 80 and Internal: 20)
Credit-6

Course Objectives:

After completion of this course the learner will be able to:

- Understand the concept and meaning of value.
- Become aware about the role of educational institutions in building a value based society.
- Understand the meaning and concept of peace and its importance in human life.
- Understand the meaning and importance of peace education and its relevance at national and international level.
- Identify the different issues/ challenges in imparting peace education.
- Identify the strategies and skills in promoting peace education at institutional level.

Course contents

Unit	Contents
Unit-1	Value <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept and characteristics of value. • Sources of values • Impact of globalization on culture and values. • Importance of values in human life
Unit-2	Types of values, their characteristics, functions and educational significance <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Core values. • Social values • Moral values • Religious and spiritual values. • Aesthetic values. • Personal values
Unit-3	Value education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concept, characteristics, Objectives and Importance of value education. • Value education at different stages – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Primary - Secondary - Higher education. • Role of teacher and family in imparting value education.
Unit-4	Peace education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meaning, definition and characteristics of peace. • Importance of peace in human life.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher's role in promoting peace. • Concept, need and characteristics of peace education • Curricular contents of peace education at different levels – Primary, Secondary and Higher Education • Strategies and skills in promoting peace education • Relevance of peace education in national and international context
Unit-5	<p>Challenges of Peace education and Role of Different Organisations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Challenges of peace education • Role of national and international organizations for promoting peace education – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - International Institute for Peace(IIP), - UNESCO, - International Peace Bureau (IBP), - UNO - UNICEF, - Global Peace Foundation(GPF), - Mahatma Gandhi Institute of Education for Peace and Sustainable Development.

Recommended Readings:

- Agarwal, J. C. (2005). *Education for Values, Environment and Human rights*. New Delhi: Shipra Publication.
- Chakrabarty, M. (1997). *Value education: Changing Perspective*. New Delhi: Krishna Publishers Distribution.
- Chitakra, M. G. (2007). *Education and Human Values*. New Delhi APH Publishing Corporation.
- Mishra, L (2009). *Peace education-Framework for teachers*. New Delhi: APH Publishing Corporation.
- Panda, P.K. (2017). *Value Education*. Guwahati: Nivedita Book Distributors.
- Rajput, J. S. (2002). *Human Values in School Education*. New Delhi: Anmol Publication.
- Singh, S. P. (2011). *Education for World Peace*. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.
- Suryanarayana, N. V. S. (2017). *Education and Human Value*. Guwahati: Nivedita Book Distributors.

POL HE 6026 Understanding South Asia

Course Objective: The course introduces the historical legacies and geopolitics of South Asia as a region. It imparts an understanding of political regime types as well as the socioeconomic issues of the region in a comparative framework. The course also appraises students of the common challenges and the strategies deployed to deal with them by countries in South Asia.

Course Outcomes:

- To identify geo-political and historical construction of South Asia as a region.
- To analyse the politics and socio-economic issues of the South Asian Region.
- To assess the relevance of regionalism in South Asia and India's position in the region.

I. South Asia- Understanding South Asia as a Region (9 Lectures)

- a. Colonial Legacies (b) Geopolitics of South Asia

II. Politics and Governance (21 Lectures)

- a. Regime types: democracy, authoritarianism, monarchy
- b. Emerging constitutional practices: federal experiments in Pakistan; constitutional debate in Nepal and Bhutan; devolution debate in Sri Lanka

III. Socio-Economic Issues (15 Lectures)

- a. Identity politics: challenges and impacts (case studies of Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka)

IV. Regional Issues and Challenges (15 Lectures)

- a. South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): problems and prospects
- b. Terrorism

READING LIST

I. South Asia- Understanding South Asia as a Region

Hewitt, V. (1992) 'Introduction', in *The International Politics of South Asia*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp.1-10.

Hewitt, V. (2010) 'International Politics of South Asia' in Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp.399-418.

Muni, S.D. (2003) 'South Asia as a Region', *South Asian Journal*, 1(1), August-September, pp. 1-6

Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) *The Government and Politics of South Asia*. London: Oxford University Press, pp.376-394.

Baxter, C. (2010) 'Introduction', Brass, P. (ed.) *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp.1-24

I. Politics and Governance

De Silva, K.M. (2001) 'The Working of Democracy in South Asia', in Panandikar, V.A (ed.) Problems of Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp. 46-88.

Wilson, J. (2003) 'Sri Lanka: Ethnic Strife and the Politics of Space', in Coakley, J. (ed.) The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict. Oregon: Frank Cass, pp. 173-193.

Mendis, D. (2008) 'South Asian Democracies in Transition', in Mendis, D. (ed.) Electoral Processes and Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Sage, pp.15-52.

Subramanyam, K. (2001) 'Military and Governance in South Asia', in V.A (ed.) Problems of Governance in South Asia. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp.201-208.

Hachethi, K. and Gellner, D.N.(2010) 'Nepal : Trajectories of Democracy and Restructuring of the State', in Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp. 131-146.

Kukreja, V. 2011. 'Federalism in Pakistan', in Saxena R. (ed.) Varieties of Federal Governance. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 104-130.

Jha, N.K. (2008) 'Domestic Turbulence in Nepal: Origin, Dimensions and India's Policy Options', in Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds.) Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 264-281.

Burki, S.J. (2010) 'Pakistan's Politics and its Economy', in Brass, P. (ed.) Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics. London: Routledge, pp. 83-97.

Kaul, N. (2008) 'Bearing Better Witness in Bhutan', Economic and Political Weekly, 13 September, pp. 67-69.

II. Socio-Economic Issues

Phadnis, U.(1986) 'Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States', in Muni, S.D. et.al. (eds.) Domestic Conflicts in South Asia : Political, Economic and Ethnic Dimensions. Vol. 2. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp.100-119.

Kukreja, V. (2003) Contemporary Pakistan. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 75-111 and 112-153.

III. Regional Issues and Challenges

Narayan, S. (2010) 'SAARC and South Asia Economic Integration', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Emerging dimensions of SAARC. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 32-50.

Muni, S.D. and Jetley, R. (2010) 'SAARC prospects: the Changing Dimensions', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Emerging dimensions of SAARC. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 1-31.

Baral, L.R. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: Political and Social Consequences in South Asia', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Responding to terrorism in South Asia. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.301-332.

Muni, S.D. (2006) 'Responding to Terrorism: An Overview', in Muni, S.D. (ed.) Responding to terrorism in South Asia. New Delhi: Manohar, pp.453-469.

Hoyt, T.D. (2005) 'The War on Terrorism: Implications for South Asia', in Hagerty, D.T. (ed.) South Asia in World Politics. Lanham: Roman and Littlefield Publishers, pp.281-295.

Lama, M. (2003) 'Poverty, Migration and Conflict: Challenges to Human Security in South Asia', in Chari, P.R. and Gupta, S. (eds.) Human Security in South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation. New Delhi: Social Science Press, pp. 124-144

Acharya, J. and Bose, T.K. (2001) 'The New Search for a Durable Solution for Refugees: South Asia', in Samaddar, S. and Reifeld, H. (eds.) Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia. New Delhi: Vedams ,pp-137-157

Additional Readings

- Baxter, C. (ed.) (1986) *The Government and Politics of South Asia*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Rizvi, G. (1993) *South Asia in a Changing International Order*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Thakur, R. and Wiggin, O.(ed.) (2005) *South Asia and the world*. New Delhi: Bookwell.
- Hagerty, D.T. (ed.) (2005) *South Asia in World Politics*, Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Samaddar, R.(2002) 'Protecting the Victims of Forced Migration: Mixed Flows and Massive Flows', in Makenkemp, M. Tongern, P.V. and Van De Veen, H. (eds.) *Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia*. London: Lynne Rienner.
- Kukreja, V. and Singh, M.P. (eds) (2008) *Democracy, Development and Discontent in SouthAsia*. New Delhi: Sage.

M 204 MICROECONOMICS II

Unit 1: MARKET STRUCTURE

Perfect Competition: Features; Equilibrium of a Firm and Industry; Price Determination; Derivation of the Supply Curves of Firm and Industry;

Monopoly: Features; Price-Output Determination; Price Discrimination- Meaning and conditions; Price and Output under Market Segmentation; MR, Output, Profit and Consumer's Surplus under different Degrees of Price Discrimination; Comparison between Monopoly Equilibrium and Equilibrium of a Competitive Firm.

Monopolistic Competition: Features; Product Differentiation; Perceived and Proportionate Demand Curves; Price- Output Determination; Excess Capacity.

Unit 2: THEORY OF DISTRIBUTION

Personal versus Functional Distribution; Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution; Wage Determination under Perfect Competition and Imperfect Competition: Monopoly, Monopsony and Bilateral Monopoly; Collective Bargaining;

Rent: Differential Surplus Approach; Modern Theory of Rent; Quasi Rent; Profit: Economic Profit; Gross and Net Profits; Innovation Theory: Risk and Uncertainty Bearing Theory.

Unit 3: WELFARE ECONOMICS

Basic issues of Welfare Economics; Old Welfare Economics (Pigouvian), Pareto Optimality; Compensation Principle (ideas only)

Unit 4: FINANCIAL MICROECONOMICS

Pay Back Period, Average Rate of Return, Net Present Value, Internal Rate of Return,

Recommended books:

1. Karl E. Case, Ray C. Fair, *Principles of Economics*, Pearson Education Asia
2. Dominick Salvatore, *Micro Economics- Theory and Applications*, Oxford University Press
3. Koutsoyiannis. A, *Modern Micro Economics*, ELBS/ Macmillan
4. Sampat Mukherjee, *Modern Economic Theory*, New Age International Publishers
5. Rahul A. Shastri, *Micro Economic Theory*, University Press (India) Limited
6. D. N. Dwivedi , *Micro Economic Theory and Applications*, Pearson Education
7. R. K. Sharma and Shashi K. Gupta, *Management Accounting- Principles and Practice*, Kalyani Publishers.
8. G S Maddala and Ellen Miller, *Micro Economic Theory and Application*, Tata Mc Graw- Hill
9. R. R. Barthwal, *Micro Economic Analysis*, Wiley Eastern Limited

ECO-HC-4016: INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS - II

Course Description

This course is a sequel to Intermediate Microeconomics I. The emphasis will be on giving conceptual clarity to the student coupled with the use of mathematical tools and reasoning. It covers general equilibrium and welfare, imperfect markets and topics under information economics.

Unit 1: General Equilibrium, Efficiency and Welfare

- a) Exchange Economy, Consumption Allocation and Pareto Optimality; Edgeworth Box and Contract Curve; Equilibrium and Efficiency under Pure Exchange.
- b) Pareto Efficiency with production: Concepts of PPF, Social Indifference Curves and Resource Allocation.
- c) Perfect Competition, Pareto Efficiency and Market Failure (Externalities and Public Goods), Property Right and Coase Theorem.

Unit 2: Market Structure and Game Theory

- a) Monopoly, Pricing with Market Power; Degree of Monopoly, Price Discrimination-Different Degrees: Multi-plant Monopoly, Peak-Load Pricing.
- b) Monopolistic competition; Product Differentiation; Perceived and Proportionate Demand Curves; Price-Output Determination.
- c) Oligopoly and Game Theory (Two Person Zero Sum Game, Basic ideas and examples of non zero sum games, Prisoner's Dilemma), Applications of Game Theory in Oligopolistic Markets (Cournot Equilibrium, Bertrand Equilibrium, Stackleberg Equilibrium).

Unit 3: Markets with Asymmetric Information

Information Asymmetry, Adverse Selection, Moral Hazard, Signaling and Screening.

Readings:

1. Dominick Salvatore, Micro Economics – Theory and Applications, OUP.
2. Koutsoyiannis, A. Modern Micro-Economics, ELBS/Macmillan.
3. Hal Varian, Microeconomic Analysis, Third Edition, Selected Chapters, W.W. Norton and Company.
4. C. Snyder and W. Nicholson, Fundamentals of Micro Economics, Cengage Learning (India).
5. G.S. Maddala and Ellen Miller, Micro Economic Theory and Application, Tata McGraw Hill
6. R.R. Barthwal, Micro Economic Analysis, Wiley Eastern Limited.
7. Martin J. Osborne, An Introduction to Game Theory, OUP, New Delhi.
8. Hugh Gravelle and Ray Rees, Micro Economics, Pearson Education.

ECO-HG-1016: Principles of Microeconomics–I

Course Description

This course intends to expose the student to the basic principles in Microeconomic Theory and illustrate with applications.

Course Outline

1. Introduction

- a. Problem of scarcity and choice: scarcity, choice and opportunity cost; production possibility frontier; economic systems.
- b. Demand and supply: law of demand, determinants of demand, shifts of demand versus movements along a demand curve, market demand, law of supply, determinants of supply, shifts of supply versus movements along a supply curve, market supply, market equilibrium.
- c. Applications of demand and supply: price rationing, price floors, consumer surplus, producer surplus.
- d. Elasticity: price elasticity of demand, calculating elasticity, determinants of price elasticity, other elasticities.

2. Consumer Theory

Budget constraint, concept of utility, diminishing marginal utility, Diamond-water paradox, income and substitution effects; consumer choice: indifference curves, derivation of demand curve from indifference curve and budget constraint.

3. Production and Costs

- a. Production: behavior of profit maximizing firms, production process, production functions, law of variable proportions, choice of technology, isoquant and isocost lines, cost minimizing equilibrium condition.
- b. Costs: costs in the short run, costs in the long run, revenue and profit maximizations, minimizing losses, short run industry supply curve, economies and diseconomies of scale, long run adjustments.

4. Perfect Competition

- a. Assumptions: theory of a firm under perfect competition, demand and revenue; equilibrium of the firm in the short run and long run; long run industry supply curve: increasing, decreasing and constant cost industries.
- b. Welfare: allocative efficiency under perfect competition.

Readings:

Case, Karl E. & Ray C. Fair, *Principles of Economics*, Pearson Education, Inc., 8th

PAPER-BEN-CC-4016 (For Regular Course)

UNIT	Paper Title/ Topic	SELECTED BOOK(S)/SECTION	CLASS HOURS		
			Ther.	Tutr.	I.A
UNIT-I	উনিশ ও কুড়ি শতকের বাংলা সাহিত্য-২	একেই কি বলে সভ্যতা- মধুসূদন দত্ত	74	15	1
UNIT-II	নাটক/প্রহসন গল্প	একুশটি বাংলা গল্প- অরুণ কুমার মুখোপাধ্যায়: ভোটোর সাবিত্রীবালা- বলাইচাঁদ মুখোপাধ্যায় ,			

		সারেং- অচিন্ত্যকুমার সেনগুপ্ত , সীমারেখার সীমা- আশাপূর্ণা দেবী , শেষকথা- তারাশঙ্কর বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়			
UNIT-III	উপন্যাস	দত্ত - শরৎচন্দ্র চট্টোপাধ্যায়			

সহায়ক গ্রন্থ :

১. বাংলা নাটকের ইতিহাস - অজিতকুমার ঘোষ
২. বাংলা ছোটগল্প - শিশির কুমার দাস
৩. বাংলা নাট্যসাহিত্যের ইতিহাস - আশুতোষ ভট্টাচার্য
৪. বঙ্গ সাহিত্যে উপন্যাসের ধারা - শ্রীকুমার বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়
৫. বাংলা সাহিত্যে ছোটগল্প ও গল্পকার - ভূদেব চৌধুরী
৬. শরৎ সাহিত্যের সমস্যাবলী - সমরেন্দ্রকুমার জানা